# CC0 1.0 Universal

## Statement of Purpose

The laws of most jurisdictions throughout the world automatically confer

exclusive Copyright and Related Rights (defined below) upon the creator and

subsequent owner(s) (each and all, an “owner”) of an original work of

authorship and/or a database (each, a “Work”).

Certain owners wish to permanently relinquish those rights to a Work for the

purpose of contributing to a commons of creative, cultural and scientific works

(“Commons”) that the public can reliably and without fear of later claims of

infringement build upon, modify, incorporate in other works, reuse and

redistribute as freely as possible in any form whatsoever and for any purposes,

including without limitation commercial purposes. These owners may contribute

to the Commons to promote the ideal of a free culture and the further

production of creative, cultural and scientific works, or to gain reputation or

greater distribution for their Work in part through the use and efforts of

others.

For these and/or other purposes and motivations, and without any expectation of

additional consideration or compensation, the person associating CC0 with a

Work (the “Affirmer”), to the extent that he or she is an owner of Copyright

and Related Rights in the Work, voluntarily elects to apply CC0 to the Work and

publicly distribute the Work under its terms, with knowledge of his or her

Copyright and Related Rights in the Work and the meaning and intended legal

effect of CC0 on those rights.

1. Copyright and Related Rights. A Work made available under CC0 may be

protected by copyright and related or neighboring rights (“Copyright and

Related Rights”). Copyright and Related Rights include, but are not limited

to, the following:

1. the right to reproduce, adapt, distribute, perform, display, communicate,

and translate a Work;

2. moral rights retained by the original author(s) and/or performer(s);

3. publicity and privacy rights pertaining to a person’s image or likeness

depicted in a Work;

4. rights protecting against unfair competition in regards to a Work,

subject to the limitations in paragraph 4(i), below;

5. rights protecting the extraction, dissemination, use and reuse of data in

a Work;

6. database rights (such as those arising under Directive 96/9/EC of the

European Parliament and of the Council of 11 March 1996 on the legal

protection of databases, and under any national implementation thereof,

including any amended or successor version of such directive); and

7. other similar, equivalent or corresponding rights throughout the world

based on applicable law or treaty, and any national implementations

thereof.

2. Waiver. To the greatest extent permitted by, but not in contravention of,

applicable law, Affirmer hereby overtly, fully, permanently, irrevocably and

unconditionally waives, abandons, and surrenders all of Affirmer’s Copyright

and Related Rights and associated claims and causes of action, whether now

known or unknown (including existing as well as future claims and causes of

action), in the Work (i) in all territories worldwide, (ii) for the maximum

duration provided by applicable law or treaty (including future time

extensions), (iii) in any current or future medium and for any number of

copies, and (iv) for any purpose whatsoever, including without limitation

commercial, advertising or promotional purposes (the “Waiver”). Affirmer

makes the Waiver for the benefit of each member of the public at large and

to the detriment of Affirmer’s heirs and successors, fully intending that

such Waiver shall not be subject to revocation, rescission, cancellation,

termination, or any other legal or equitable action to disrupt the quiet

enjoyment of the Work by the public as contemplated by Affirmer’s express

Statement of Purpose.

3. Public License Fallback. Should any part of the Waiver for any reason be

judged legally invalid or ineffective under applicable law, then the Waiver

shall be preserved to the maximum extent permitted taking into account

Affirmer’s express Statement of Purpose. In addition, to the extent the

Waiver is so judged Affirmer hereby grants to each affected person a

royalty-free, non transferable, non sublicensable, non exclusive,

irrevocable and unconditional license to exercise Affirmer’s Copyright and

Related Rights in the Work (i) in all territories worldwide, (ii) for the

maximum duration provided by applicable law or treaty (including future time

extensions), (iii) in any current or future medium and for any number of

copies, and (iv) for any purpose whatsoever, including without limitation

commercial, advertising or promotional purposes (the “License”). The License

shall be deemed effective as of the date CC0 was applied by Affirmer to the

Work. Should any part of the License for any reason be judged legally

invalid or ineffective under applicable law, such partial invalidity or

ineffectiveness shall not invalidate the remainder of the License, and in

such case Affirmer hereby affirms that he or she will not (i) exercise any

of his or her remaining Copyright and Related Rights in the Work or (ii)

assert any associated claims and causes of action with respect to the Work,

in either case contrary to Affirmer’s express Statement of Purpose.

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the absence of latent or other defects, accuracy, or the present or

absence of errors, whether or not discoverable, all to the greatest

extent permissible under applicable law.

3. Affirmer disclaims responsibility for clearing rights of other persons

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